

Title Combined effects of 1-methylcyclopropene, calcium chloride dip, and/or atmospheric modification on quality changes in fresh-cut strawberries

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### Abstract

The aim of this study was to determine the effects of 1-methylcyclopropene, 1-MCP ( $1 \mu\text{L L}^{-1}$  for 24 h at  $5^\circ\text{C}$ ) on quality attributes and shelf life of fresh-cut strawberries. The 1-MCP was applied before (whole product) and/or after cutting (wedges), followed by storage in a continuous flow of air or air +  $1 \mu\text{L L}^{-1} \text{C}_2\text{H}_4$ . The combined effects of 1-MCP and  $\text{CaCl}_2$  dips (1% for 2 min) and/or CA ( $3 \text{ kPa O}_2 + 10 \text{ kPa CO}_2$ ) were also examined. The application of only 1-MCP before and/or after cutting did not have a significant effect on firmness and appearance quality during storage for up to 12 days at  $5^\circ\text{C}$ . The exposure to a continuous flow of  $1 \mu\text{L L}^{-1} \text{C}_2\text{H}_4$  in air during storage did not increase the softening rate. 1-MCP applied before cutting or both before and after cutting of the strawberries increased respiration rates but reduced  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$  production rates. Exposure to 1-MCP had a synergistic effect when combined with  $\text{CaCl}_2$  plus CA. The combined treatment of 1-MCP +  $\text{CaCl}_2$  + CA slowed down softening, deterioration rates, TA and microbial growth. Compared to the control, which had a 6-day shelf life, the shelf life of fresh-cut strawberries subjected to the combination treatment was extended to 9 days at  $5^\circ\text{C}$ .