

**Title** Effect of gamma-irradiation on flavour 5'-nucleotides, tyrosine, and phenylalanine in mushrooms (*Agaricus bisporus*)

**Author** Isolde Sommer, Heidi Schwartz, Sonja Solar and Gerhard Sontag

**Citation** Food Chemistry, Volume 123, Issue 1, 1 November 2010, Pages 171-174

**Keywords** Mushrooms (*Agaricus bisporus*); Gamma-irradiation; Flavour 5'-nucleotides, Adenosine 5'-monophosphate (AMP); Guanosine 5'-monophosphate (GMP); Guanosine 5'-diphosphate (GDP); Phenylalanine; Tyrosine

#### **Abstract**

The impact of gamma-irradiation on 5'-nucleotides and on the free amino acids tyrosine and phenylalanine in fresh mushrooms was studied. After irradiation the samples were freeze-dried to avoid enzyme induced chemical changes. Three 5'-nucleotides could be detected using HPLC–UV and LC–ESI-MS: adenosine 5'-monophosphate (AMP), guanosine 5'-monophosphate (GMP) and guanosine 5'-diphosphate (GDP). Irradiation significantly reduced ( $p = 0.05$ ) the GDP concentration (22%). AMP showed a marked reduction (46%) only at 5 kGy. GMP, tyrosine, and phenylalanine were not affected by gamma-irradiation.