

Title Effects of irradiation on residues and migration levels of antioxidants and their degradation products of LDPE packaging film

Author D.H. Jeon, I.S. Kwak, C.W. Lee, K.H. Lee, G.Y. Park and H.J. Park

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Abstract

The effects of γ -irradiation on residues and migration levels of antioxidants, tris (2,4-ditert-butylphenyl) phosphate (Irgafos 168), octadecyl β -(2,6-di-tert-butylphenol) propionate (Irganox 1076) and their degradation products of low density polyethylene (LDPE) packaging film were investigated in the range of 0 to 200 kGy. The residues of Irgafos 168 were not detected after 5 kGy and that of Irganox 1076 at 0, 5, 10, 30, 60, 100 and 200 kGy were 1126, 607, 730, 243, 126, 59 and 34 mg/kg, respective. The migration levels of antioxidants from LDPE into food stimulants, water, 4% acetic acid, 20% ethanol and olive oil were decreased with increasing γ -irradiation. The decomposition products, 1,3-di-tert-butylbenzene and 2,4-di-tert-butylphenol, of Irgafos 168 were identified with GX/MSD and the residues were increased with increasing γ -irradiation in LDPE. However, the decomposition products of Irganox 1076 could not be identified by same method.